

Serial No.: 10/044,479

Issue Date: January 11, 2002

Attorney Docket No. 125.028USR1

Title: MULTI-PHASE CONVERTER WITH BALANCED CURRENTS

20. (Amended) The method of claim 19, wherein controlling the channel currents comprises:

generating a plurality of pulse width modulated signals for the plurality of channels to selectively control the channel currents, each of the plurality of pulse width modulated signals based at least in part on the average channel current signal, one of the plurality of channel current signals, the second reference signal and the common error signal.

21. (Amended) The method of claim 19, wherein the second reference signal comprises a ramp signal.

22. (Amended) A control circuit for a multi-phase DC/DC converter having an output voltage, the control circuit comprising:

an averaging circuit, responsive to a plurality of channel current signals representative of channel currents for a plurality of channels, that averages the values of the plurality of channel current signals to produce a signal representative of the average channel current;

an error amplifier, responsive to the output voltage and a reference signal, the error amplifier providing a common error signal; and

a plurality of pulse width modulator circuits, each responsive to the common error signal, the signal representative of the average channel current, one of the plurality of channel current signals, and a second reference signal to produce a plurality of pulse width modulated signals to control the plurality of channels of the multi-phase DC/DC converter.

Please add claims 23-44 as provided below:

23. The control circuit of claim 22, wherein the averaging circuit further comprises:

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a summing circuit to add the plurality of channel current signals to produce a sum;

and

a scaling circuit to produce the signal representative of the average channel current from the sum.

24. The control circuit of claim 22, wherein each pulse width modulator circuit further comprises:

a signal combiner circuit responsive to at least the averaging circuit and having an output; and

a pulse width modulator having at least a first input responsive to the output of the signal combiner circuit.

25. The control circuit of claim 24, wherein each pulse width modulator has a second input responsive to the second reference signal.

26. The control circuit of claim 22, wherein each pulse width modulator circuit further comprises:

a first difference circuit having an output;

a pulse width modulator having a first input responsive to the output of the first difference circuit; and

a second difference circuit coupled to receive an output of the averaging circuit and an associated channel current signal, the second difference circuit is adapted to output a signal that is equal to the associated channel current signal minus the signal representative of the average channel current, an output of the second difference circuit is coupled to an input of the first difference circuit.

27. The control circuit of claim 26, wherein the first difference circuit further receives an output from the error amplifier and the output of the second difference circuit.

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28. A multi-phase DC/DC converter having an output voltage comprising:  
a plurality of converter channels to supply a plurality of channel currents, each  
converter channel having a control input and an output; and  
a control circuit coupled to the control input of each converter channel to provide  
each converter channel with an associated pulse width modulated signal to regulate the  
channel current flowing through each converter channel, the control circuit is further  
coupled to receive channel current signals representative of the plurality of channel  
currents, the control circuit comprising,  
a scaling circuit, responsive to the plurality of channel current signals, that  
produces a scaled value based on the plurality of channel current signals,  
an error amplifier, responsive to the output voltage and a first reference  
signal, the error amplifier providing a common error signal, and  
a plurality of pulse width modulator circuits, each pulse width modulator  
circuit responsive to the common error signal, the scaled value, one of the  
plurality of channel current signals, and a second reference signal to produce a  
plurality of pulse width modulated signals to control the plurality of channels of  
the multi-phase DC/DC converter.
29. The DC/DC converter of claim 28, wherein the scaling circuit comprises:  
a summing circuit to sum up the plurality of channel current signals; and  
a scaler, responsive to the summing circuit, that produces scaled value.
30. The DC/DC converter of claim 28, wherein the scaling circuit comprises an  
averaging circuit that produces a signal representative of the average channel current  
signal.
31. The DC/DC converter of claim 28, wherein each pulse width modulator circuit  
further comprises:  
a signal combiner responsive to the scaling circuit and having an output; and
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a pulse width modulator having a first input responsive to the output of the signal combiner circuit.

32. The DC/DC converter of claim 31, wherein each pulse width modulator has a second input responsive to the second reference signal.

33. A multi-phase DC/DC converter having an output voltage, the converter comprising:

a plurality of converter channels, each converter channel having a control input to receive a control signal and an output, wherein each converter channel is adapted to output a converter channel current based at least on the control signal received at the control input of the converter channel; and

a control circuit comprising,

an error amplifier to output a common error signal, the error amplifier coupled to a first reference signal and the output voltage, a summing circuit coupled to receive channel current signals representative of the converter channel currents, the summing circuit outputting a cumulative current signal representative of the summation of the channel current signals,

a scaling circuit coupled to the summing circuit and producing a scaled signal based on the cumulative current signal, and

a pulse width modulator for each converter channel, each pulse width modulator responsive to a combination of the scaled signal, an associated channel current signal, a second reference signal, and the common error signal.

34. The multi-phase DC/DC converter of claim 33, wherein each pulse width modulator has a first and second input, the first input of each pulse width modulator coupled to a combination of three of the scaled signal, an associated channel current signal, a second reference signal and the error signal and the second input of each pulse width modulator coupled to the remaining one of the signals.

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35. The DC/DC converter of claim 34, wherein the scaling circuit divides the cumulative current signal by the number of converter channels to produce the scaled signal.

36. The DC/DC converter of claim 34, wherein the scaling circuit multiplies the cumulative current signal by a fraction to produce the scaled signal.

37. A method of balancing a plurality of channel currents of a plurality of channels in a multi-phase DC/DC converter having an output voltage, the method comprising:  
receiving a plurality of channel current signals, each of the plurality of channel current signals representative of a channel current from one of the plurality of channels;  
adding the plurality of channel current signals together to obtain a cumulative current signal;  
scaling the cumulative current signal to obtain a scaled channel current signal;  
comparing the output voltage with a first reference signal to produce a common error signal; and  
controlling each of the channel currents based at least in part on the scaled channel current signal, one of the plurality of channel current signals, a second reference signal and the common error signal.

38. The method of claim 37, wherein controlling the channel currents further comprises:

combining at least three of the, scaled channel current signal, one of the plurality of channel current signals, one of the reference signals and the error signal;  
applying the combination to a first input of a pulse width modulator; and  
applying the remaining signal to a second input of the pulse width modulator.

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39. A method of balancing a current from a plurality of channels in a multi-phase DC/DC converter having an output signal, the method comprising:  
combining a plurality of signals representative of channel currents to create a sum signal;  
scaling the sum signal to create a scaled signal;  
generating a common error signal based on the output signal and a first reference signal; and  
generating a control signal for each of a plurality of pulse width modulators, each control signal based on a second reference signal, an associated channel current signal, the scaled signal, and the common error signal.

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40. <sup>24</sup> The method of claim 39, wherein generating a control signal comprises:  
combining three of the second reference signal, the associated channel current signal, the scaled signal and the error signal to a first input of a pulse width modulator;  
and  
coupling the remaining signal to a second input of the pulse width modulator.

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41. A method of balancing current from a plurality of channels in a multi-phase DC/DC converter having an output signal, the method comprising:  
generating an error signal based on the output signal and a first reference signal;  
generating individual modification signals for modifying an effect of the error signal for each of the plurality of channels, each individual modification signal based at least in part on a signal representative of a channel current for the channel and a signal representative of a scaled sum of the channel currents for the plurality of channels; and  
applying the error signal and individual modification signals to a plurality of pulse width modulators for controlling the channel currents of the plurality of channels.

42. A control circuit for a multi-phase DC/DC converter having an output voltage, the control circuit comprising:

SUPPLEMENTAL PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

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a scaling circuit, responsive to a plurality of channel current signals representative of channel currents for a plurality of channels, that scales the values of the plurality of channel current signals to produce a scaled signal;

an error amplifier, responsive to the output voltage and a reference signal, the error amplifier providing a common error signal; and

a plurality of pulse width modulator circuits, each responsive to the common error signal, the scaled signal, one of the plurality of channel current signals, and a second reference signal to produce a plurality of pulse width modulated signals to control the plurality of channels of the multi-phase DC/DC converter.

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